

Pillar 3 Disclosure Report 31 March 2018

United Overseas Bank Limited Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore





Contents

| 1 | Introduction | . 3 |
|---|---|-----|
| | KEY METRICS | |
| | LEVERAGE RATIO | |
| | OVERVIEW OF RWA | |
| | IRBA – RWA FLOW STATEMENT FOR CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES | |
| | SUMMARY OF DISCLOSURE EXCLUDED | |
| | ABBREVIATIONS | |
| 1 | ADDREVIATIONS | . 3 |

Notes:

- 1 The pillar 3 disclosure report are presented in Singapore dollars.
- 2 Certain figures in this report may not add up to the respective totals due to rounding.
- 3 Amounts less than \$500,000 in absolute term are shown as "0".





1 Introduction

UOB Group's Pillar 3 Disclosure Report ("The Report"), prepared in accordance with the Monetary Authority of Singapore ("MAS") Notice to Banks No. 637 "Risk Based Capital Adequacy Requirements for Banks Incorporated in Singapore", comprises mandatory disclosures of the Group's capital composition, leverage ratio and an overview of the Group's risk weighted assets.

The Report is governed by the Group Pillar 3 Disclosure Policy which specifies the Group's Pillar 3 disclosure requirements, frequency of disclosure, medium of disclosure, and the roles and responsibilities of various parties involved in the disclosure reporting. The Policy is reviewed at least annually and approved by the Board.

The Report facilitates an assessment of the Group's capital adequacy and provides an overview of the Group's risk profile. For capital adequacy ratios of the Group's major bank subsidiaries, please refer to the Group Financial Report, available on UOB website www.uobgroup.com/investor/financial/overview.html.





2 KEY METRICS

The table below provides an overview of the Group's key prudential metrics related to regulatory capital, leverage ratio and liquidity standards.

| \$m | | 31 Mar 2018 | 31 Dec 2017 | 30 Sep 2017 | 30 Jun 2017 | 31 Mar 2017 |
|-----|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Available capital (amounts) ¹ | | | | | |
| 1 | CET1 capital | 30,206 | 30,134 | 29,392 | 28,821 | 27,927 |
| 2 | Tier 1 capital | 33,182 | 32,220 | 30,616 | 30,026 | 29,131 |
| 3 | Total capital | 37,986 | 37,348 | 36,636 | 37,292 | 36,424 |
| | Risk weighted assets (amounts) | | | | | |
| 4 | Total RWA ² | 202,286 | 199,481 | 206,169 | 209,276 | 211,139 |
| | Risk-based capital ratios as a percentage of RWA | | | | | |
| 5 | CET1 ratio (%) | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 13.2 |
| 6 | Tier 1 ratio (%) | 16.4 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 13.8 |
| 7 | Total capital ratio (%) | 18.8 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.3 |
| | Additional CET1 buffer requirements as a percentag | e of RWA | | | | |
| 8 | Capital conservation buffer requirement (2.5% from 2019) (%) | 1.875 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| 9 | Countercyclical buffer requirement (%) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 10 | Bank G-SIB and/or D-SIB additional requirement (%) | - | • | • | - | - |
| 11 | Total of bank CET1 specific buffer requirements (%) (row 8 + row 9 + row 10) | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 12 | CET1 available after meeting the Reporting Bank's minimum capital requirements (%) | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| | Leverage Ratio | | | | | |
| 13 | Total Leverage Ratio exposure measure | 406,608 | 400,803 | 396,451 | 385,816 | 384,439 |
| 14 | Leverage Ratio (%) (row 2/ row 13) | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| | Liquidity Coverage Ratio | | | | | |
| 15 | Total High Quality Liquid Assets | 42,773 | 39,255 | 39,471 | 40,809 | 43,409 |
| 16 | Total net cash outflow | 33,524 | 29,253 | 27,909 | 26,199 | 28,491 |
| 17 | Liquidity Coverage Ratio ³ (%) | 128 | 135 | 142 | 157 | 154 |
| | Net Stable Funding Ratio⁴ | | | | | |
| 18 | Total available stable funding | 218,198 | - | - | - | - |
| 19 | Total required stable funding | 197,079 | - | - | - | - |
| 20 | Net Stable Funding Ratio (%) | 111 | - | - | - | - |

¹ Higher total capital was mainly due to retained earnings over the period



² For significant RWA movements between 31 Mar 2018 and 31 Dec 2017, please refer to the "Overview of RWA" on page 7

³ For Liquidity Coverage Ratio details, please refer to UOB's website at www.UOBGroup.com/investor/financial/overview.html

⁴ Net Stable Funding Ratio is effective January 2018



3 LEVERAGE RATIO

The Basel III framework introduced Leverage Ratio as a non-risk-based backstop limit to supplement the risk-based capital requirements. It aims to constrain the build-up of excess leverage in the banking sector, with additional safeguards against model risk and measurement errors. Leverage ratio is expressed as Tier 1 Capital against Exposure Measure, which comprises on- and off-balance sheet items. Other than the difference in scope for consolidation and aggregation under SFRS and MAS Notice 637, there are no material differences between total balance sheet assets (net of on-balance sheet derivative and SFT assets) as reported in the financial statements and Exposure Measure of on-balance sheet items.

As at 31 March 2018, the Group's leverage ratio was 8.2%, up by 0.1% quarter-on-quarter, primarily from higher Tier 1 capital.

| \$m | 31 Mar 2018 | 31 Dec 2017 | 30 Sep 2017 | 30 Jun 2017 |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Tier 1 capital | 33,182 | 32,220 | 30,616 | 30,026 |
| Exposure measure | 406,608 | 400,803 | 396,451 | 385,816 |
| Leverage ratio | 8.2% | 8.0% | 7.7% | 7.8% |

The following disclosure is presented in prescribed templates under MAS Notice 637 Annex 11F and 11G.

Reconciliation of Balance Sheet Assets to Exposure Measure

| \$m | | 31 Mar 2018 |
|-----|---|-------------|
| 1 | Total consolidated assets as per published financial statements | 364,455 |
| 2 | Adjustment for investments in entities that are consolidated for accounting purposes but are outside the regulatory scope of consolidation | (588) |
| 3 | Adjustment for fiduciary assets recognised on the balance sheet in accordance with the Accounting Standards but excluded from the calculation of the exposure measure | - |
| 4 | Adjustment for derivative transactions | 5,041 |
| 5 | Adjustment for SFTs | 396 |
| 6 | Adjustment for off-balance sheet items | 41,836 |
| 7 | Other adjustments | (4,532) |
| 8 | Exposure measure | 406,608 |





3 LEVERAGE RATIO (cont'd)

Exposure Measure Components

| \$m | | 31 Mar 2018 | 31 Dec 2017 |
|-----|--|-------------|-------------|
| Ţ. | Exposure measures of on-balance sheet items | | |
| 1 | On-balance sheet items (excluding derivative transactions and SFTs, but including on-balance sheet collateral for derivative transactions or SFTs) | 343,073 | 339,951 |
| 2 | Asset amounts deducted in determining Tier 1 capital | (4,532) | (4,470) |
| 3 | Total exposure measures of on-balance sheet items (excluding derivative transactions and SFTs) | 338,541 | 335,481 |
| | Derivative exposure measures | | |
| 4 | Replacement cost associated with all derivative transactions (net of the eligible cash portion of variation margins) | 5,634 | 4,573 |
| 5 | Potential future exposure associated with all derivative transactions | 6,013 | 6,082 |
| 6 | Gross-up for derivative collaterals provided where deducted from the balance sheet assets in accordance with the Accounting Standards | - | - |
| 7 | Deductions of receivables for the cash portion of variation margins provided in derivative transactions | - | - |
| 8 | CCP leg of trade exposures excluded | - | - |
| 9 | Adjusted effective notional amount of written credit derivatives | 225 | 230 |
| 10 | Further adjustments in effective notional amounts and deductions from potential future exposures of written credit derivatives | - | - |
| 11 | Total derivative exposure measures | 11,872 | 10,885 |
| | SFT exposure measures | | |
| 12 | Gross SFT assets (with no recognition of accounting netting), after adjusting for sales accounting | 13,963 | 12,346 |
| 13 | Eligible netting of cash payables and cash receivables | - | - |
| 14 | SFT counterparty exposures | 396 | 210 |
| 15 | SFT exposure measures where a Reporting Bank acts as an agent in the SFTs | - | - |
| 16 | Total SFT exposure measures | 14,359 | 12,556 |
| | Exposure measures of off-balance sheet items | | |
| 17 | Off-balance sheet items at notional amount | 185,003 | 187,533 |
| 18 | Adjustments for calculation of exposure measures of off-balance sheet items | (143,167) | (145,652) |
| 19 | Total exposure measures of off-balance sheet items | 41,836 | 41,881 |
| | Capital and Total exposures | | |
| 20 | Tier 1 capital | 33,182 | 32,220 |
| 21 | Total exposures | 406,608 | 400,803 |
| | Leverage ratio | | |
| 22 | Leverage ratio | 8.2% | 8.0% |





4 OVERVIEW OF RWA

The table below lists the Group's RWA by risk type and approach, as prescribed under MAS Notice 637. The minimum capital requirement is stated at 10.0% of RWA.

The Group's RWA comprises credit RWA (88.5%), operational RWA (7.0%) and market RWA (4.5%). Total RWA at 31 March 2018 was \$202.3 billion, or \$2.8 billion higher quarter-on-quarter mainly due to asset growth.

| | | (a) | (b) | (c) |
|---------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | RWA | | Minimum capital requirements | |
| | | As at | As at | As at |
| \$m | One dit wints (excelled in a COD) | 31 Mar 2018 ⁵ | 31 Dec 2017 | 31 Mar 2018 |
| 1 | Credit risk (excluding CCR) | 160,089 | 158,130 | 16,009 |
| 2 | of which SA(CR) and SA(EQ) | 18,689 | 20,249 | 1,869 |
| 3 | of which IRBA and IRBA(EQ) for equity exposures under the PD/LGD method | 141,399 | 137,881 | 14,140 |
| 4 | CCR | 5,033 | 4,237 | 503 |
| 5 | of which Current Exposure Method | 2,470 | 2,442 | 247 |
| 6 | of which CCR Internal Models Method | - | - | • |
| 7 | IRBA(EQ) for equity exposures under the simple risk weight method or the IMM | 4,604 | 4,640 | 460 |
| 8 | Equity investments in funds – look through approach | 94 | 239 | 9 |
| 9 | Equity investments in funds – mandate-based approach | 2,755 | 2,853 | 276 |
| 10 | Equity investments in funds – fall back approach | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 10a | Equity investment in funds – partial use of an approach | - | - | - |
| 11 | Unsettled transactions | - | - | - |
| 12 | Securitisation exposures in the banking book | 206 | 175 | 21 |
| 13 | of which SEC-IRBA | - | - | - |
| 14 | of which SEC-ERBA Including IAA | 70 | - | 7 |
| 15 | of which SEC-SA | - | - | - |
| 16 | Market risk | 9,171 | 9,424 | 917 |
| 17 | of which SA(MR) | 9,171 | 9,424 | 917 |
| 18 | of which IMA | - | - | - |
| 19 | Operational risk | 14,087 | 13,819 | 1,409 |
| 20 | | | - | |
| 21 | of which SA(OR) | 14,087 | 13,819 | 1,409 |
| 22 | of which AMA | - | - | - |
| 23 | Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (subject to 250% risk weight) | 6,247 | 5,963 | 625 |
| 24 | Floor adjustment | - | = | - |
| 25 | Total | 202,286 | 199,481 | 20,229 |

⁵ RWA on securitisation exposures in the banking book is calculated based on revisions to the MAS Notice 637 which were effective 1 January 2018.





5 IRBA – RWA FLOW STATEMENT FOR CREDIT RISK EXPOSURES

The following table presents changes in RWA corresponding to credit risk only (excluding CCR) over the quarterly reporting period for each of the key drivers.

The Group's RWA increased by \$3.5 billion quarter-on-quarter mainly driven by broad-based loan growth across most territories.

| | | (a) |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------|
| \$m | | RWA amounts |
| 1 | RWA as at 31 Dec 2017 | 137,881 |
| 2 | Asset size | 2,328 |
| 3 | Asset quality | 1,301 |
| 4 | Model updates | - |
| 5 | Methodology and policy | - |
| 6 | Acquisitions and disposals | - |
| 7 | Foreign exchange movements | (111) |
| 8 | Other | - |
| 9 | RWA as at 31 Mar 2018 | 141,399 |

6 SUMMARY OF DISCLOSURE EXCLUDED

| <u>Disclosures Description</u> | Rationale | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| RWA flow statements of under CCR internal models method | UOB not using CCR Internal Models Method | | |
| RWA flow statements of market risk exposures under IMA | UOB not using IMA for market risk | | |



7 ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviated terms are used throughout this document.

| Α | | G | |
|-------------|--|--------------|--|
| A-IRBA | Advanced Internal Ratings-Based Approach | G-SIB | Global Systemically Important Bank |
| ALCO | Asset and Liability Committee | Н | |
| AMA | Advanced Measurement Approach | HVCRE | High-Volatility Commercial Real Estate |
| AT1 capital | Additional Tier 1 capital | ı | |
| В | | IAM | Internal Assessment Method |
| BIA | Basic Indicator Approach | IMA | Internal Models Approach |
| С | | IMM | Internal Models Method |
| CAR | Capital Adequacy Ratio | IPRE | Income-Producing Real Estate |
| CCF | Credit Conversion Factor | IRBA | Internal Ratings-Based Approach |
| CCP | Central Counterparty | L | |
| CCR | Counterparty Credit Risk | LGD | Loss Given Default |
| ССуВ | Countercyclical Buffer | M | |
| CET1 | Common Equity Tier 1 | MDB | Multilateral Development Bank |
| CF | Commodities Finance | MR | Market Risk |
| CR | Credit Risk | N | |
| CRE | Commercial Real Estate | NBFI | Non Bank Financial Institutions |
| CRM | Credit Risk Mitigation | NCI | Non-Controlling Interests |
| CVA | Credit Valuation Adjustment | 0 | |
| E | | OF | Object Finance |
| EAD | Exposure at Default | OR | Operational Risk |
| EL | Expected Loss | P | |
| EPE | Expected Positive Exposure | PD | Probability of Default |
| EQ | Equity Exposures | PE/VC | Private Equity/Venture Capital |
| EVE | Economic Value of Equity | PF | Project Finance |
| F | | PSE | Public Sector Entity |
| FC(SA) | Financial Collateral Simple Approach | Q | |
| FC(CA) | Financial Collateral Comprehensive Approach | QRRE | Qualifying Revolving Retail Exposures |
| F-IRBA | Foundation Internal Ratings-Based Approach | _ | |
| | | _ | |



| R | | |
|------------|--|--|
| RBM | Ratings-Based Method | |
| RW | Risk Weight | |
| RWA | Risk-Weighted Assets | |
| s | | |
| SA | Standardised Approach | |
| SA(CR) | Standardised Approach to Credit Risk | |
| SA(EQ) | Standardised Approach for Equity Exposures | |
| SA(SE) | Standardised Approach for Securitisation Exposures | |
| SA(MR) | Standardised Approach to Market Risk | |
| SA(OR) | Standardised Approach to Operational Risk | |
| SE | Securitisation Exposures | |
| SF | Supervisory Formula | |
| SFRS | Singapore Financial Reporting Standards | |
| SFTs | Securities Financing Transactions | |
| SME | Small-and Medium-sized Enterprises | |
| Т | | |
| T1 capital | Tier 1 capital | |
| T2 capital | Tier 2 capital | |
| TEP | Total Eligible Provisions | |
| v | | |
| VaR | Value at Risk | |